रस् 1. RAS, I. P. (Â.) **rasa**, roar, yell, cry; resound, reverberate: pp. **rasita**, uttering inarticulate sounds; sounding, tinkling. **anu**, pp. accompanied with cries, yells, etc. **â**, roar, cry out: pp. crying out. **prati**, echo. **vi**, cry out.

रस् 2. RAS, I. P. **rasa**, IV. P. **rasya**, X. P. Â. **rasáya**, taste; relish; feel; des. cs. **rirasayisha**, P. wish to taste.

रस ras-a, m. [√2. ras] sap, juice (*of plants*), fruit-syrup; fluid, liquid; water; essence, pith (*of anything*); quicksilver; potion, elixir; poisonous draught; taste, flavour (*as distinctive quality of fluids: six kinds are distinguished,* viz. *sweet, salt, bitter, sour, pungent, astringent*); object of taste; organ of taste, tongue; relish, inclination, fondness *or* love for (lc. ± upari, -°); desire; affection; pleasure, delight; charm; (flavour *or* keynote *in poetry*), sentiment (*eight Rasas are generally distinguished: love, heroism, disgust, wrath, mirth, terror, pity, wonder, a ninth, quietism, and a tenth, tenderness, being sometimes added*); prevailing sentiment *in human character;* sacred syllable om.  
रसक rasa-ka, n. broth; **-graha,** a. appreciating pleasures; m. organ of taste; **-grâhaka,** a. perceiving taste; **-*g*a,** a. bred in fluids; **-*gñ*a,** a. knowing the taste of, appreciating the pleasures of (g., -°); familiar with (lc., -°); appreciative; n., **â,** f. tongue; **-*gñ*atâ,** f. knowledge *or* appreciation of the taste of, familiarity with (g., -°); **-tâ,** f. fluidness: **-m upeta,** become fluid; **-da,** a. exuding resin; m. (giving doses), physician.  
रसन 1. ras-ana, n. roaring, yelling, crying out; croaking; reverberating etc.; 2. m., phlegm; n. taste; organ of taste; perception: **â,** f. tongue: **-mûla,** n. root of the tongue.

रसना rasanâ, f. *often* incorr. *for* रशना ra*s*anâ.

रसनायक rasa-nâyaka, m. ep. *of* Kâma.  
रसनीय ras-anîya, fp. that which is tasted.  
रसनेन्द्रिय rasana‿indriya, n. organ of taste.  
रसपाचक rasa-pâ*k*aka, m. cook; **-prabandha,** m. poetical work, drama; **-bhâva-vid,** a. knowing the sentiments and emotions; **-maya,** a. (**î**) consisting of juice, fluid, water, *or* quicksilver; charming; **-râ*g*a,** m. quicksilver; (**rása**)**-vat,** a. juicy, succulent; well-flavoured, savoury; filled with juice; supplied with moisture (*field*); overflowing with (in.); tasteful, charming; n. tasteful style: **-î,** f. kitchen; meal; **-vat-tâ,** f. juiciness; savouriness; tastefulness; **-vâda,** m. alchemy; **-vikrayin,** a. vendor of liquors *or* juices; **-vikret*ri****,* m.id.; **-vid,** a. knowing the taste; having good taste; **-*s*âstra,** n. alchemy; **-*s*odhana,** n. purification of quicksilver; **-siddha,** pp. (adept in quicksilver =) skilled in alchemy; familiar with *poetical* sentiments; **-siddhi,** f. (adeptness in quicksilver), skill in alchemy.  
रसा ras-ấ, f. moisture *(*RV.*); a mythical* river *flowing round the earth and atmosphere (*RV.*);* N. *of a river (*RV.*)*; infernal regions (C.); earth, land (C.): **-tala,** n. *(*C.*)* infernal regions, hell; *also* N. *of the fourth or the seventh of the seven hells;* surface of the earth.  
रसात्मक rasa‿âtma-ka, a. whose nature is juice *or* nectar (*moon*); tasteful (*speech*); **-‿adhika,** a. tasteful; abounding in enjoyments; **â‿âdhipatya,** n. sovereignty of the lower regions; **-‿antara,** n. difference of taste; another taste *or* pleasure; change of sentiment: **-vid,** a. having different tastes; **-‿âbhâsa,** m. mere semblance of a sentiment; improper manifestation of a sentiment; **-‿abhyantara,** a. filled with water *or* love; **-‿ayana,** n. life-prolonging medicine, elixir of life (sts. *follows the gender of the word to which it refers*).

रसाल ras-âla, m. mango-tree; *kind of* mouse: **â,** f. curds mixed with sugar and spices; Dûrvâ grass.  
रसास्वाद rasa‿âsvâda, m. perception of pleasure.  
रसिक ras-ika, a. possessed of taste, aesthetic; having a taste for *or* a sense of, fond of, appreciating, understanding (lc., -°); having a special taste *or* hobby; devoted to (lc., -°); tasteful: **-tâ,** f. taste *or* fondness for (lc.), **-tva,** n. devotion, addiction.  
रसित ras-ita, (pp.) n. roar, yell, cry; reverberation, thunder; rattle, jingle; **-i-t*ri****,* m. 1. roarer; 2. taster; **-ín,** a. juicy; possessed of taste, aesthetic.  
रसेन्द्र rasa‿indra, m. quicksilver; **-‿î*s*vara,** m.id.; **-‿ullâsa,** m. awakening of desire for (-°); **-‿ullâsin,** a. feeling the awakening of desire for (-°).  
रस्य ras-ya, fp. that may be tasted; savoury.  
रह् RAH, I. P. **raha**, divide, separate; cs. abandon, desert; cause to give up *anything* (ac.): pp. **rahita**, forsaken, deserted, solitary (*place*); separated from, free from, destitute of, lacking (in., -°); °- a. wanting, absent; lc. in a lonely place, in secret. **vi**, cs. **-rahaya**, quit, forsake: pp. **virahita**, abandoned, left; separated from, free from, lacking, without (in., -°).

रहण rah-a*n*a, n. separation.  
रहःशील raha*h-s*îla, a. reserved; **-*s*u*k*i,** a. relieved of a secret message.  
रहस् rah-as, n. privacy, solitude; lonely place; secret: ac. *or* lc. in a lonely place; in secret, privately.  
रहस्य rahas-ya, a. secret (*with* româ*n*i, hair on the private parts); n. secret; mystery, mystic doctrine; Upanishad: **-m,** ad. in secret; **-dhârin,** a. being in possession of *or* entrusted with a secret: ***n*-î,** f. confidante; **-nikshepa,** m. entrusted secret; **-bheda,** m.: **-na,** n. disclosure of a secret; **-sa*m*raksha*n*a,** n. keeping of a secret.

रहःस्थ raha*h-*stha, a. standing in a solitary place, - aside *or* alone; engaged in copulation.  
रहितत्व rahita-tva, n. lack of (-°).  
रहोगत raho-gata, pp. having retired to a solitary place, being alone; secret.  
रा 1. RÂ, II. **rấti**, **râté**, P. (V., C.) Â. (V.), red. **rára** (V.), **rarâ**, **rarî** (V.), **rirî** (RV.), give, grant, bestow: pp. **râtá**. **sam**, id. (V.).

रा 2. RÂ, IV. P. **rấya** (RV.), hark; bark at. **abhi**, bark at (V.).

रा 1. râ, a. (-°) granting, bestowing.

रा 2. rấ, (*only* ac. rấm) = रै raí.  
राका râkấ, f. goddess *presiding over the day* of full-moon; day of full-moon; full-moon: **-*k*andra,** m. full-moon; **-ni*s*â,** f. night of full-moon; **-pati,** m. full-moon; **-ya*gñ*a,** m. full-moon sacrifice; **-rama*n*a,** m. full-moon; **-vibhâvarî,** f. night of full-moon: **-*g*âni,** m. full-moon; **-*s*a*s*âṅka, -*s*a*s*in, -sudhâkara,** m.id.; **-‿indîvara-bandhu,** m.id.; **-‿indra,** m.id.

राक्षस râkshasa, a. (**î**) belonging *or* peculiar to Râkshasas *or* evil spirits, demoniacal; m. nocturnal demon, fiend; N. *of a minister of Nanda:* **-tâ,** f., **-tva,** n., **-bhâva,** m. condition of a demon.  
राक्षसी râkshas-î, f. female Râkshasa *or* demon.  
राक्षसीकृ râkshasî-k*ri*, turn into a Râkshasa; **-bhû**, be turned into a Râkshasa.

राक्षसेन्द्र râkshasa‿indra, m. prince of Râkshasas, sp.ep. *of* Râva*n*a; **-‿î*s*vara,** m.id.  
राक्षोघ्न râkshoghná, a. (**î**) treating of the demon-slaying verses (rakshoghna).  
राग râg-a, m. [√ra*g*] colouring, dyeing; colour; redness; passion, vehement desire, love, affection *or* sympathy for, joy *or* delight in (lc. *or* -°); (colouring), nasalization; loveliness, beauty (*of voice or song*); musical mode (*of which six are generally assumed, these being variously stated to be S*rîrâga, Bhairava, Megha, Kau*s*ika, Hindola, Dîpaka; *or S*rîrâga, Bhairava, Megha, Vasanta, Pa*ñk*ama, Na*t*anârâya*n*a; *or S*rîrâga, Vasanta, Mâlava, Mallâra, Kar*n*â*t*a, *and* Hillola; sts. *seven or twenty-six are spoken of*).  
रागग्रहवत् râga-graha-vat, a. possessed of the crocodiles of passion; **-dravya,** n. colouring substance, dye; **-prâpta,** pp. conformable to desire, gratifying the senses; **-bandha,** m. (manifestation of) affection; **-bha*ñg*ana,** m.N. *of a fairy;* **-ma*ñg*arî,** f.N.: **i-kâ,** f.dim. *of* id.; **-maya,** a. red; enamoured; **-ra*gg*u,** m. god of love; **-lekhâ,** f. streak of colour; **-vat,** a. red; fond; enamoured.  
रागिता râgi-tâ, f. desire for (lc., -°).  
रागिन् râg-in, a. coloured, dyed; red; full of passion *or* desire; impassioned; swayed by love, enamoured; passionately fond of *or* devoted to, yearning after (lc., -°); delighting (-°; *rare):* ***n*-î,** f. modification of *the musical modes called* Râga (30 *or* 36 Râgi*n*îs *are enumerated*).  
राघव râghav-a, m. descendant of Raghu, pat. *of* A*g*a, Da*s*aratha, *and* esp. Râma (du. Râma and Lakshma*n*a): **-pâ*nd*avîya,** n.T. *of a poem so ambiguously worded as to furnish a* history of the Râghavas and the Pâ*nd*avas *at the same time*.  
राङ्कव râṅkav-a, a. belonging *or* peculiar to the deer called Raṅku; made of the hair of the Raṅku, woollen; m. woollen cloth, blanket.  
राज् RÂ*G*, I. **rấ*g*ati** (V., C.), **râ*g*ate** (C.), II. P. **rấsh*t*i** (RV., *rare*), rule, govern (tr. & int.); be king *or* chief; rule over (g.); be distinguished *or* resplendent, shine; appear like (iva): pp. **râ*g*ita**, distinguished, resplendent, brilliant, with (in. *or* -°); cs. P. A. **râ*g*aya**, rule. **nis**, cs. cause to shine, irradiate; perform the ceremony called nîrâ*g*ana over (ac.): pp. **nîrâ*g*ita**, shining; consecrated with the nîrâ*g*ana ceremony. **vi**, rule (V.); rule over (ac., g.; V.); transcend (ab.); be resplendent, shine; appear like (iva): pp. distinguished by, resplendent *or* brilliant with (in., -°); cs. cause to shine, irradiate, illuminate. **ati-vi**, be extremely brilliant. **anu-vi**, shine after, follow (ac.; RV.). **sam**, rule over (g.).

राज् rấ*g*, m. (nm. *t*) ruler, king (C. *only* -°).

राज râ*g-*a, m. (-° = râ*g*an) prince, king; chief of: **-*ri*shi,** m. = râ*g*arshi.  
राजक râ*g*a-ká, m. petty king; metr. *&* -° = râ*g*an, king; N.*;* n. assemblage of kings; **-kathâ,** f. history of kings; **-kanyakâ,** f. king's daughter, princess; **-kanyâ,** f.id.; **-kara,** m. tribute *due* to a king; **-kara*n*a,** n. law-court; **-kar*n*a,** m. tusk of an elephant; **-kart*ri****,* m. king-maker: pl. enthroners of a king; **-karman,** n. duties of a king; royal service; Soma-rite; **-kala*s*a,** m.N.; **-kalâ,** f. sixteenth part of the moon's disc, crescent; **-kârya,** n. business of a king, state affairs; royal command; **-kilbishin,** a. transgressing as a king.